

English Civil War

- [The History of the English Civil War](#)
- [Map of the main battles](#)
- [The Trial and Execution of Charles I](#)

Charles I left London in 1642 to find support against Parliament. England split into two sides: the Cavaliers and the Roundheads. The Cavaliers supported Charles I and the Roundheads supported Parliament. The pictures below show some famous Roundheads and Cavaliers.

➤ Write the names of each soldier under his picture.







➤ Circle what you think the answer is:

1. What year did the Civil War start? 1542 / 1642 / 1742
2. England was split into how many sides? 1 / 2 / 4

Now read the Civil War story on the right, filling in the missing words.

Missing Words

Naseby x 2	general	Roundhead	two
hero	Marston	Rupert	Army
		Edgehill	

	Started the English Civil war in 1642. Parliament stayed in..... England was split into.....sides.
	Charles I relied on his nephew Prince.....to help lead the Cavalier army. Royalists saw Prince Rupert as a after the Battle of.....
	Helped to lead the.....army. Cromwell trained the New Model.....to fight the cavaliers after the battle of
	Became the Lord.....of the New Model Army. Cromwell and Fairfax won the Battles of Moor and.....The King was captured in.....and the Civil War stopped.

Moor : landes

- Explain what the New model Army was.
- What were the Parliament's charges against Charles I when he was put on trial in 1649.